

Building on Key Stage 1, pupils should have the opportunity to learn:

Year 5

Year 6

Both

LKS2

H1. what positively and negatively affects their physical, mental and emotional health

H2. how to make informed choices (including recognising that choices can have positive, neutral and negative consequences) and to begin to understand the concept of a 'balanced lifestyle'

H3. to recognise opportunities and develop the skills to make their own choices about food, understanding what might influence their choices and the benefits of eating a balanced diet

H4. to recognise how images in the media (and online) do not always reflect reality and can affect how people feel about themselves

H5. to reflect on and celebrate their achievements, identify their strengths and areas for improvement, set high aspirations and goals

H6. to deepen their understanding of good and not so good feelings, to extend their vocabulary to enable them to explain both the range and intensity of their feelings to others

H7. to recognise that they may experience conflicting emotions and when they might need to listen to, or overcome these

H8. about change, including transitions (between key stages and schools), loss, separation, divorce and bereavement

H9. to differentiate between the terms, 'risk', 'danger' and 'hazard'

H10. to recognise, predict and assess risks in different situations and decide how to manage them responsibly (including sensible road use and risks in their local environment) and to use this as an opportunity to build resilience

H11. to recognise how their increasing independence brings increased responsibility to keep themselves and others safe

H12. that bacteria and viruses can affect health and that following simple routines can reduce their spread

H13. how pressure to behave in unacceptable, unhealthy or risky ways can come from a variety of sources, including people they know and the media

H14. to recognise when they need help and to develop the skills to ask for help; to use basic techniques for resisting pressure to do something dangerous, unhealthy, that makes them uncomfortable or anxious or that they think is wrong

H15. school rules about health and safety, basic emergency aid procedures, where and how to get help

H16. what is meant by the term 'habit' and why habits can be hard to change

H17. which, why and how, commonly available substances and drugs (including alcohol, tobacco and 'energy drinks') can damage their immediate and future health and safety; that some are restricted and some are illegal to own, use and give to others

H18. how their body will, and their emotions may, change as they approach and move through puberty

H19. about human reproduction H20. about taking care of their body, understanding that they have the right to protect their body from inappropriate and unwanted contact; understanding that 12 actions such as female genital mutilation (FGM) constitute abuse and are a crime, and develop the skills and strategies required to get support if they have fears for themselves or their peers

H21. strategies for keeping physically and emotionally safe including road safety (including cycle safety- the Bikeability programme), and safety in the environment (including rail, water and fire safety)

H22. strategies for keeping safe online; the importance of protecting personal information, including passwords, addresses and the distribution of images of themselves and others

H23. about people who are responsible for helping them stay healthy and safe; how they can help these people to keep them healthy and safe.

H24. the responsible use of mobile phones: safe keeping (looking after it) and safe user habits (time limits, use of passcode, turning it off at night etc.)

H25. how to manage requests for images of themselves or others; what is and is not appropriate to ask for or share; who to talk to if they feel uncomfortable or are concerned by such a request.